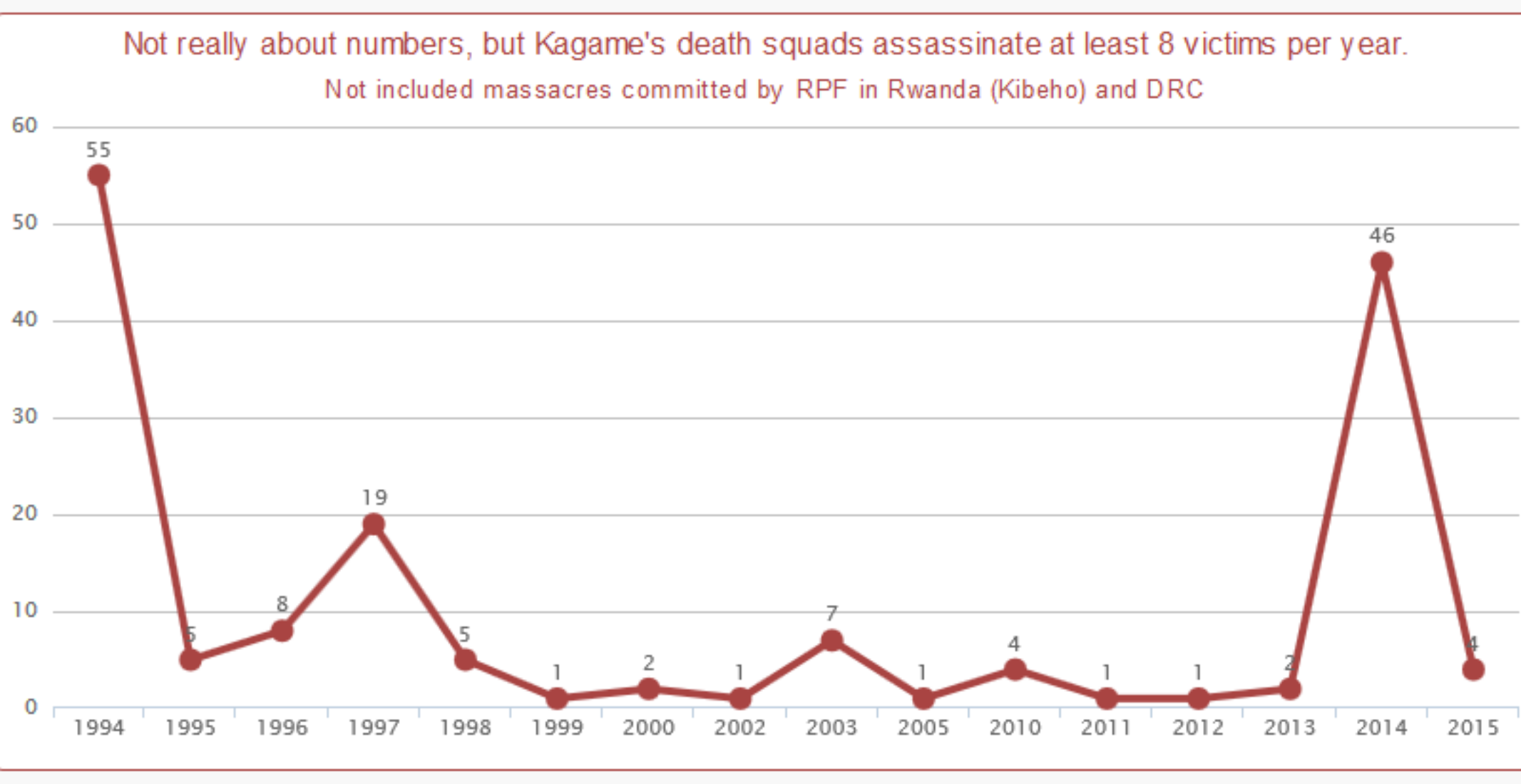


# Kagame's Death Squads Murder Trail



### Victims by category

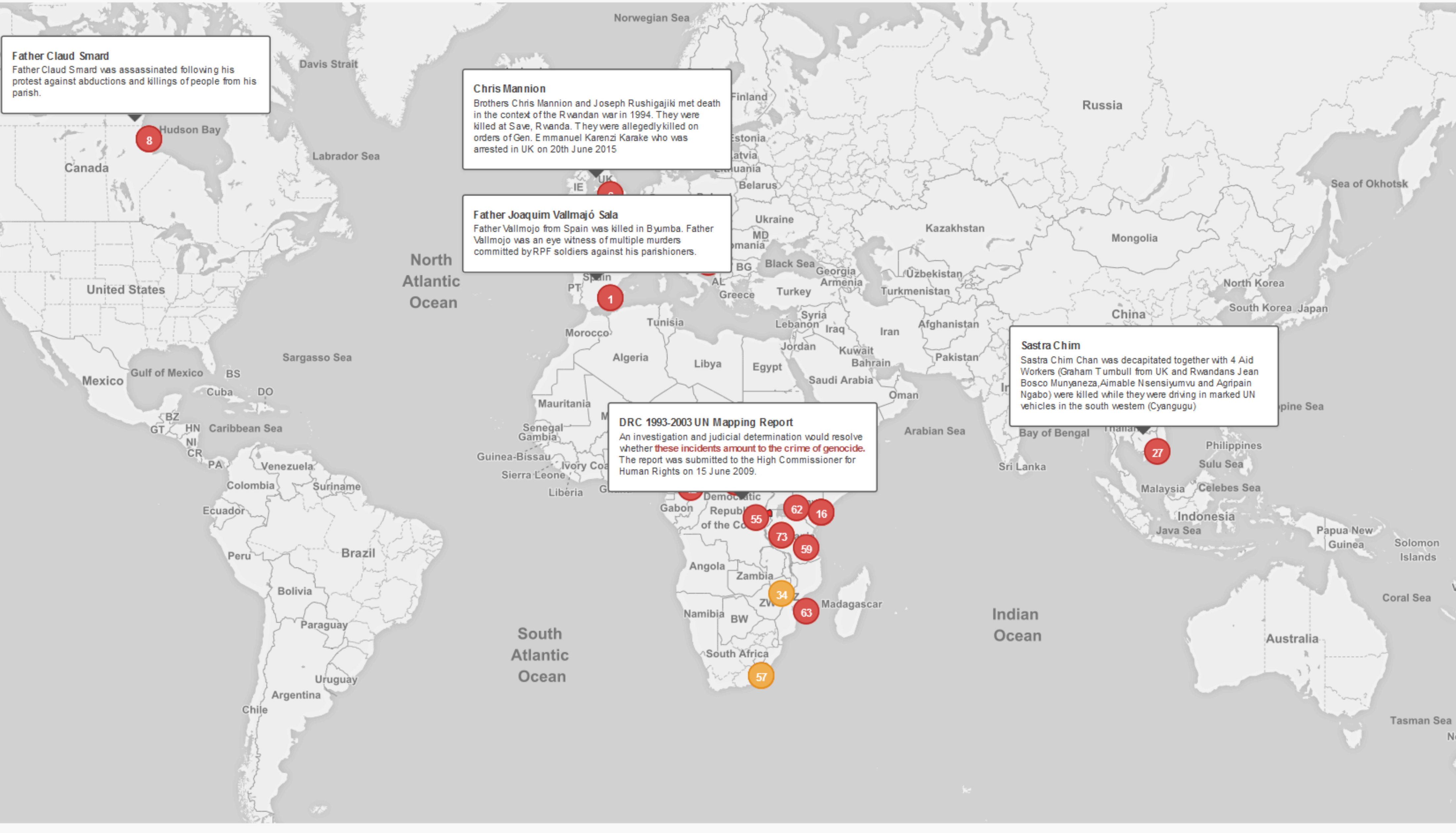
Politicians	25
Human Rights Activists	7
Journalists	7
Educationalists	6
Medical doctors	8
Religious (Priest, Pastor)	44
Soldiers (former)	30
Businessmen	5
Other	96

### Victims by citizenship

Rwanda	153
Spain	4
Canada	3
United Kingdom	2
Belgium	1
Cambodia	1
Croatia	1
Tanzania	1

## Inside Rwanda

- 79 **Bodies in Akanyuru river**  
There are reports of corpses floating in Akanyuru River, some wrapped in plastic with their limbs bound just like the ones spotted in Lake Rweru in July to August 2014.  
*Thursday, 26<sup>th</sup> May 2015.*
- 77 **Dr Emmanuel GASAKURE**  
Dr Emmanuel Gasakure, who until January 2015 was Kagame's personal cardiologist, was shot dead in a police cell in Kigali.  
*Wednesday, 25<sup>th</sup> Feb 2015.*
- 76 **Assinapoi RWIGARA**  
The renowned businessman, considered one of Rwanda's tycoons, was killed in what Rwanda National Police said was an accident but his family came out to challenge the police narrative, instead pointing to foul play and possible murder.  
*Wednesday, 4<sup>th</sup> Feb 2015.*
- 72 **Jean Damasene MUNYESHYAKA**  
Mr Jean Damasene MUNYESHYAKA, a small-scale businessman and demobilized soldier, was the secretary of the Democratic Green Party of Rwanda. He has been missing since Friday 27th June 2014 and has not been seen since.  
*Friday, 27<sup>th</sup> Jun 2014.*
- 71 **Afred NSENGIYUMA**  
Former executive secretary of Cyuvye Sector in Musanze District, was shot and killed in a police cell. He was among 77 people arrested in Musanze and Rubavu districts from January through May for suspected links to the FDLR.  
*Saturday, 17<sup>th</sup> May 2014.*
- 70 **Norbert MANIRAFASHA**  
Refugee under United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) protection, in Goma, the DRC, and forcibly repatriated him to Rwanda, and was held incommunicado until his appearance in court on May 19.  
*Wednesday, 23<sup>rd</sup> Apr 2014.*
- 69 **Fr Evariste NAMBAJE**  
Fr Evariste NAMBAJE was the treasurer of Cyanguu catholic diocese. He was found dead and partially buried in his car in Nyungwe forest. Sources say murder aimed at destroying evidence of money embezzlement by Paul Kagame's RPF.  
*Saturday, 22<sup>nd</sup> Feb 2014.*
- 66 **Joel MUTABAZI**  
Former bodyguard for Rwandan President Paul Kagame was abducted and brought to Rwanda after going missing. Under Refugee status and protection in Uganda, Mutabazi survived bungled abduction and an assassination attempt in July and August 2012.  
*Friday, 25<sup>th</sup> Oct 2013.*
- 65 **Gustave MAKONENE**  
Transparency International Rwanda Office Coordinator, he was shored and his body dumped on the banks of Lake Kivu near the town of Rubavu.  
*Wednesday, 17<sup>th</sup> Jul 2013.*
- 64 **Maj. John SENGATI**  
Major John Sengati who was assassinated in Gitarama (approx 50km from Kigali) on May 10th, 2013. He was found with multiple gunshot wounds about the body and head. His car had been staged to appear so that it looked as if he was changing his tire.  
*Friday, 10<sup>th</sup> May 2013.*
- 60 **André Kagame RWISEREKA**  
André Kagame Rwisereka, vice-chairman of the RDP, was found murdered and beheaded near a wetland in Butare on 14 July 2010. The party chairman Frank Habineza called for an independent international investigation into the political motivated murder.  
*Tuesday, 13<sup>th</sup> Jul 2010.*
- 58 **Denis Ntare SEMADWINGA**  
Mr Denis Ntare Semadwinda was assassinated at his home in Gisenyi by Kagame's death squads. Mr Semadwinda was a close ally of General Laurent Nkundwa who is currently imprisoned in Rwanda without trial.  
*Sunday, 20<sup>th</sup> Jun 2010.*
- 56 **Jean Leonard RUGAMBAGE**  
Acting newspaper editor Jean L. Rugambage is murdered in Rwanda. He was investigating links between Rwandan Intel and the attempted murder of Gen Kayumba Nyamwasa  
*Tuesday, 15<sup>th</sup> Jun 2010.*
- 52 **Eliazar RUYANUKA**  
Eliazar Ruyanuka disappear from Kigali, not seen again  
*Sunday, 14<sup>th</sup> Jun 2003.*
- 51 **Eduard MUTSINZI**  
Mr Eduard Mutsinzi was assassinated after publishing information about the plan by the RPF to rig the 2003 Presidential elections. He was abducted, beaten and left with broken ribs, his eyes were taken out and his brain damaged.  
*Friday, 9<sup>th</sup> May 2003.*
- 50 **Col. Charles NGOGA**  
Colonel Charles Nkoga was killed on orders of Kagame because of his business interests in the dairy industry where Kagame had an interest.  
*Tuesday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2003.*
- 49 **Lt. Col. Augustin CYIZA**  
Lt. Col. Cyiza Augustin has been kidnapped by Kagame's death squad on April 23, 2003. The announcement signed by his family which seem to have confirmed his death demanded that Kagame reveals where the body was dumped to be accorded a decent burial.  
*Wednesday, 23<sup>rd</sup> Apr 2003.*
- 48 **Damien MUSAYIDIZI**  
Mr Damien Musayidizi disappeared for about two weeks before his body was found in a bush near Kigali.  
*Wednesday, 9<sup>th</sup> Apr 2003.*
- 47 **Dr. Leonard HITIMANA**  
Dr Hitimana was killed and his body dumped in Nyabarongo River. Congressman in the transitional assembly Dr. Hitimana was a vocal opponent of one party rule that Kagame wanted to impose on the Rwandan people by banning other political parties.  
*Monday, 7<sup>th</sup> Apr 2003.*
- 46 **Gratien MUNYARUBUGA**  
Kagame's secret services shot and killed Mr. Gratien Munyarubuga, a co-founder of the Democratic Party for Renewal (PDR-Ubuyanja).  
*Thursday, 26<sup>th</sup> Dec 2002.*
- 44 **Asiel KABERA**  
Asiel Kabera was an adviser to President Bizimungu and his resignation he remained as an adviser to the then new President (Kagame), who later ordered his assassination.  
*Sunday, 8<sup>th</sup> Mar 2000.*
- 43 **Joseph KABUYE SEBARENZI**  
Former President of the Parliament of Rwanda (1997-2000), he emerged as an independent politician, in 2000 he resigned and fled to USA when he learned he was the target of an assassination plot.  
*Saturday, 15<sup>th</sup> Jan 2000.*
- 40 **Emmanuel MUNYEMANZI**  
Emmanuel Munyemanz, head of production services at Rwandan National Television, disappeared on his way home from work in Kigali. His body was recovered shortly after he disappeared.  
*Saturday, 2<sup>nd</sup> May 1998.*
- 39 **Fr Andre SIBOMANA**  
Father Andre Sibomana, reporter for the Catholic Church journal, Kinematika, was killed by starvation in Gitarama.  
*Saturday, 7<sup>th</sup> Mar 1998.*



## Outside Rwanda or Expatriates assassinated in Rwanda

- 1 **Father Joaquim Vallmajo Sala**  
Father Vallmajo from Spain was killed in Byumba. Father Vallmajo was an eye witness of multiple murders committed by RPF soldiers against his parishioners.  
*Tuesday, 26<sup>th</sup> Apr 1994.*
- 6 **Chris Mannion**  
Brothers Chris Mannion and Joseph Rushigijiki met death in the context of the Rwandan war in 1994. They were allegedly killed on orders of Gen. E.manuel Karezi Karake who was arrested in UK on 20th June 2015  
*Friday, 1<sup>st</sup> Jul 1994.*
- 8 **Father Claud Smard**  
Father Claud Smard was assassinated following his protest against abductions and killings of people from his parish.  
*Monday, 17<sup>th</sup> Oct 1994.*
- 16 **Simeon NSENGIYUMA**  
Founding member of UNISODEC Political party and nephew of Seth Sendashonga. He was shot dead in Nairobi by a Rwandan diplomat posted at Rwanda embassy in Kenya.  
*Monday, 26<sup>th</sup> Feb 1996.*
- 22 **Col. Theoneste LIZINDE**  
Col. Theoneste Lizinde, a former governor of Byumba is murdered in Nairobi after falling out with Kagame about the killing of Hutu (unnamed) civilians.  
*Sunday, 6<sup>th</sup> Oct 1996.*
- 25 **3 Spanish employees of Medecins du Monde**  
3 Spanish (Ma Flors Sirem Fortuny Manuel Madrazo Osuna and Luis Valluela Gallego) were killed together with hundreds of IDP's civilians in Kagenka, Ruhengeri.  
*Saturday, 18<sup>th</sup> Jan 1997.*
- 26 **Father Guy Pinard**  
Father Guy Pinard from Canada was assassinated in Kinigi, Ruhengeri. Father Pinard was killed inside the church during a mass celebration in front of his parishioners. Father Guy Pinard had witnessed multiple murders at the hands of Kagame's death sq.  
*Sunday, 2<sup>nd</sup> Feb 1997.*
- 27 **Sastra Chim**  
Sastra Chim Chan was decapitated together with 4 Aid Workers (Graham Tumbull from UK and Rwandans Jean Bosco Munyaneza, Aimable Nsengiyumu and Agripain Ngabo) were killed while they were driving in marked UN vehicles in the south western (Cyanguu).  
*Tuesday, 4<sup>th</sup> Feb 1997.*
- 28 **Graham Tumbull**  
Together with 4 other Aid Workers (Cambodian Mr Sastra Chim Chan (who was decapitated) and Rwandans Jean Bosco Munyaneza, Aimable Nsengiyumu and Agripain Ngabo) were killed while they were driving in marked UN vehicles in the south western (Cyanguu).  
*Tuesday, 4<sup>th</sup> Feb 1997.*
- 32 **Ms. Griet Bosmans**  
Director of secondary school, killed by RPF/RPA soldiers with 17 of his students and 4 other people. DMI suspected her of delivering information about RPA atrocities and putting Catholic church aware of what was happening in Rwanda.  
*Sunday, 27<sup>th</sup> Apr 1997.*
- 34 **Agnes NTAMABYARIRO**  
Former politician and justice Minister, she was kidnapped by a commando from Zambia where she was staying with her family as refugee and she found herself in Kigali. She languished in jail and her trial started 10 years later.  
*Tuesday, 27<sup>th</sup> May 1997.*
- 37 **Father Duchamp**  
Father Duchamp from Canada and Father Curick Vjehoslav from Croatia were killed by Kagame's death squads in Kigali.  
*Saturday, 31<sup>st</sup> Jan 1998.*
- 38 **Father Curick Vjehoslav**  
Father Duchamp from Canada and Father Curick Vjehoslav from Croatia were killed by Kagame's death squads in Kigali.  
*Saturday, 31<sup>st</sup> Jan 1998.*
- 41 **Seth SENDASHONGA**  
After surviving a 1996 assassination attempt while in exile in Kenya, he was launched a new opposition movement, FRD. He was assassinated by Kagame's death squad in Nairobi.  
*Saturday, 16<sup>th</sup> May 1998.*
- 42 **Pasteur MUSABE**  
Rwandan banker and businessman Pasteur Musabe is killed in Cameroon. He was the brother of Col. Theoneste bagosora, allegedly mastermind of the Tutsi 1994 genocide and imprisoned for life in Anasha  
*Sunday, 14<sup>th</sup> Feb 1999.*
- 45 **Regina UWAMALIYA**  
Regina Uwamaliya, the sister of Bagosora is murdered in Brussels  
*Saturday, 16<sup>th</sup> Dec 2000.*
- 53 **Lt. Col. Laurent BANGAYA**  
Kagame's death-squads killed Lt. Colonel Laurent Bangaya in Calabar, Nigeria. It was believed that the final plan to kill him was finalized and approved by Kagame during the visit in Nigeria.  
*Sunday, 6<sup>th</sup> Jun 2003.*
- 54 **Juvenal UWILINGIYIMANA**  
Juvenal Uwilingiyimana, former Rwandan government minister of commerce, disappeared from his home on 21 November 2005. His body naked and badly decomposed, was found floating in the Brussels-Charleroi Canal on 17 December.  
*Wednesday, 1<sup>st</sup> Jun 2005.*
- 55 **DRC 1993-2003 UN Mapping Report**  
An investigation and judicial determination would resolve whether these incidents amount to the crime of genocide. The report was submitted to the High Commissioner for Human Rights on 15 June 2009.  
*Monday, 15<sup>th</sup> Jun 2009.*
- 57 **Lt. Gen. Faustin KAYUMBA NYAMWASA**  
Nyamwasa is shot in the stomach in Johannesburg, shortly after he had fallen out with Kagame an fled to South Africa. Later in 2014 a court concluded that the attempted murder was politically motivated.  
*Saturday, 19<sup>th</sup> Jun 2010.*
- 59 **Prof. Jwani Timothy MWAKUSA**  
Kagame's death squads struck in Tanzania, killing Professor Jwani Timothy Mwakusa, who was a lead lawyer of Yussuf Munyakazi at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) in Arusha, Tanzania.  
*Tuesday, 12<sup>th</sup> Jul 2010.*
- 61 **British citizens from Rwanda**  
The Metropolitan Police have named 2 British citizens from Rwanda, living in London, that they're at risk of being assassinated by the Rwandan government.  
*Sunday, 29<sup>th</sup> May 2011.*
- 62 **Charles INGABIRE**  
Charles Ingabire, Rwandan journalist and the editor of the news website Imenyent News, an outspoken critic of the RPF, he was shot dead at a Kampala pub.  
*Wednesday, 30<sup>th</sup> Nov 2011.*
- 63 **Théogène TURAT SINZE**  
Théogène Turatsinze went missing on 11 or 12 October 2012, in Maputo. His body was found on the 15th, tied up and "floating in the sea".  
*Thursday, 11<sup>th</sup> Oct 2012.*
- 67 **Col. Patrick KAREGEYA**  
On 1 January 2014, Karegeya, former Director General of External Intelligence in the RDF, was found dead at the Michelangelo Towers, an upmarket hotel in the Johannesburg suburb of Sandton in South Africa.  
*Wednesday, 1<sup>st</sup> Jan 2014.*
- 68 **Oreste HASINGIZWIMANA**  
Lived in Central African Republic (CAR) for over 15 years as a refugee, he was shot dead outside his shop in Bangui. Reports said he was killed by Rwandan soldiers who are part of MISCA.  
*Thursday, 20<sup>th</sup> Feb 2014.*
- 73 **Bodies in Lake Rweru**  
Fishermen in Burundi claim to have found 40 corpses floating in Lake Rweru since July some wrapped in plastic with their limbs bound. The fishermen reported the bodies had been came into the lake from the Akagera river, downstream of Rwanda  
*Tuesday, 1<sup>st</sup> Jul 2014.*
- 74 **Emmanuel MUNYARUGURU**  
Norwegian citizen involved in humanitarian work for many years. In March 2014, he visited a refugee camp Nkivwe. There are reports that the Rwandan authorities were looking for him and he was never seen since August 2014.  
*Friday, 15<sup>th</sup> Aug 2014.*
- 75 **Emile GAFIRITA**  
a.k.a Emmanuel Mughisa is a former RPA soldier and Kagame's bodyguard who claims to have evidence that Kagame ordered the shooting down of the Rwandan presidential plane in April 1994, he was kidnapped in Nairobi days before giving evidence.  
*Thursday, 13<sup>th</sup> Nov 2014.*
- 78 **Didas GASANA**  
Didas Gasana was targeted by Kagame's death squads and he has been named by Swedish secret service agents.  
*Wednesday, 27<sup>th</sup> May 2015.*
- 80 **Jean Chrysostome NTRUGIRIBAMBE**  
Former legal Assistant Investigator at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda in Arusha, was violently abducted in the Kenyan capital Nairobi. His whereabouts remain unknown. Kenyan police have opened investigations into the matter.  
*Tuesday, 23<sup>rd</sup> Jul 2015.*

## Inside Rwanda prior 1997

- 2 **Richard SHEJA**  
Richard SHEJA was 8 years old when he was killed with other religious in Gakuruzi  
*Sunday, 5<sup>th</sup> Jun 1994.*
- 3 **Gakuruzo - Catholic Church Bishops**  
RPF soldiers killed 3 Bishops, priests and deacons at Gakuruzi. Among the murdered were the Archbishop of Kigali, Vincent Nsengiyuma, the Bishop of Byumba, Joseph Ruzindana, the Bishop of Kabgayi Thaddee Nsengiyuma and Mgr Innocent Gasabwoya  
*Sunday, 5<sup>th</sup> Jun 1994.*
- 4 **Rwesero Seminary**  
Abbots Joseph Hitimana, Christian Nkiryeha, Athanasie Nkundabanyanga, Alexis Havugimana, Faustine Mulindwa, Fidele Mulinda, Celestin Muhayimana, Augustin Muhayimana and Gaspard Mudashimwa. Other victims include Sisters Annonciata and Carolla.  
*Thursday, 23<sup>rd</sup> Jun 1994.*
- 5 **Joseph Rushigijiki**  
Brother Joseph Rushigijiki and Chris Mannion met death in the context of the Rwandan war in 1994. They were killed at Save, Rwanda. They were allegedly killed on orders of Gen. E.manuel Karezi Karake who was arrested in UK on 20th June 2015  
*Friday, 1<sup>st</sup> Jul 1994.*
- 7 **Major Jean Damasene UKULIKIYEYZU**  
Major Jean Damasene UKULIKIYEYZU with his family were killed in Gitarama military barracks  
*Thursday, 26<sup>th</sup> Jul 1994.*
- 9 **Dr Pierre Claver RWANGABO**  
Dr Pierre Claver Rwangabo, prefect of Butare, was murdered on the night of 4 to 5 March 1995 with his eldest son and his driver.  
*Saturday, 4<sup>th</sup> Mar 1995.*
- 10 **Nehemiah TWAHIRWA**  
TWAHIRWA Nehemiah, Mayor of Gikoro, was reported missing near the market town of Rugende  
*Saturday, 18<sup>th</sup> Mar 1995.*
- 11 **Hutu refugees in Kibeho camp**  
The Massacre occurred on April 22, 1995. Australian soldiers serving as part of the UNAMIR estimated at least 4000 people in the camp were killed by RPF/RPA.  
*Saturday, 22<sup>nd</sup> Apr 1995.*
- 12 **Placide KOLONI**  
Deputy prefect Placide Koloni murdered and buried with his wife, his two daughters and their house keeper at their home near a RPA military camp.  
*Friday, 29<sup>th</sup> Jul 1995.*
- 13 **Oreste HABIN SHUTI**  
Deputy prefect of Gikongoro was murdered on 1st August 1995  
*Tuesday, 1<sup>st</sup> Aug 1995.*
- 14 **Manasse MUGABO**  
Manasse Mugabo, director of the United Nations radio stations disappeared and his body was never recovered.  
*Saturday, 19<sup>th</sup> Aug 1995.*
- 15 **Celestin SETAKO**  
Celestin SETAKO, Mayor of KANAMA, his Adviser Abraham Rubabasha and over 110 Hutu peasants were massacred by the Rwandan Patriotic Army (APR) on the pretext that one of them, Lieutenant RURAZA J. Claude, was killed in an ambush by 'unknown elements'.  
*Monday, 11<sup>th</sup> Sep 1995.*
- 17 **Anne Marie MUKANDOLI**  
An individual in military uniform has shot several times Mukandoli Anne Marie, mayor of the municipality Karengera at her home near a military detachment of the APR. Mukandoli tried to protect the population against arbitrary arrest and RPA abuses  
*Friday, 10<sup>th</sup> May 1996.*
- 18 **Laurent BWANACEYE**  
Director of the Secondary School Rwankuba Laurent BWANACEYEYE was killed by RPA and its military intelligence death squads.  
*Sunday, 7<sup>th</sup> Jul 1996.*
- 19 **Florent HABIN SHUTI**  
Rushashi Procuratorate Chief, the Deputy Prosecutor Florent Habinshuti was killed by RPA and its military intelligence death squads.  
*Sunday, 7<sup>th</sup> Jul 1996.*
- 20 **Vincent MUNYANDAMUTSA**  
Mayor of the commune Rushashi, he was killed about 300 meters from the communal office and Rushashi trading center, where he had spent a few moments of evening before returning home on his motorcycle. He was killed 3 km from his home.  
*Sunday, 7<sup>th</sup> Jul 1996.*
- 21 **Elie DU SABUMUREMYI**  
Mayor Nyabikene, Elie DUSABUMUREMYI fell into an ambush, when the people wanted to help him, they were turned back with rifle. Apart from the pools of blood, the Mayor and his motorcycle disappeared.  
*Thursday, 11<sup>th</sup> Jul 1996.*
- 23 **Judith MUKABARANGA**  
On the night of October 27 to 28, 1996, Ms. Judith Mukabaranga, who was Mayor of the Municipality Nyakabuye Prefecture of Cyanguu (Currently Nyamasheke District), was murdered.  
*Sunday, 27<sup>th</sup> Oct 1996.*
- 24 **Evariste BURAKARI**  
Bursaki Evariste, member of parliament was killed on the evening of January 16, 1997 at 21h at Rutare trading center in the town Rutare, Byumba prefecture.  
*Thursday, 16<sup>th</sup> Jan 1997.*
- 29 **Alphonse Marie NKUBITO**  
Founder of the 1st Rwandan Human Rights Organization and former Attorney General under the RPF government. Mr. Nkubito was killed because he accused to some RPF elements to kill Hutu civilians in different locations around the Rwanda.  
*Thursday, 13<sup>th</sup> Feb 1997.*
- 30 **Mr. Vincent NANSABAGANWA**  
Mr Vincent Nansabaganwa, former chairman of the Rwandan Security Council, was murdered by Kagame's death squads at his home in Kigali  
*Friday, 14<sup>th</sup> Feb 1997.*
- 31 **Apollo HAKIZIMANA**  
Mr Apollo Hakizimana, editor of Umuramba, was assassinated a week after authorities seized his journal for reporting RPF massacres of Hutu civilians in Northern and Western Rwanda.  
*Thursday, 10<sup>th</sup> Apr 1997.*
- 33 **Maurice SEBAHUNDE**  
Murphy Prefect of Ngoremya and brother of Colonel Theoneste Lizinde (murdered in Nairobi, 1996) was murdered with two of his employees, by armed elements who had erected a banner on the road to Ramba from where they returned.  
*Friday, 16<sup>th</sup> May 1997.*
- 35 **Emmanuel BURASANZWE**  
Head of the Department of Environment in Gisenyi and brother of Col. Theoneste Lizinde (murdered in Nairobi, 1996), disappeared on August 10, 1997 and was never seen again  
*Sunday, 10<sup>th</sup> Aug 1997.*
- 36 **Col. Stanislas HAKIZIMANA**  
Col. Stanislas Hakizimana was killed by Kagame's death-squads together with his whole family in Nyantovu, Ruhengeri. Col. Hakizimana was Kagame's classmate at the US Army Command and Staff College (SGSC) in Leavenworth, Kansas.  
*Saturday, 15<sup>th</sup> Nov 1997.*